

How well is MEDICARE working for beneficiaries in

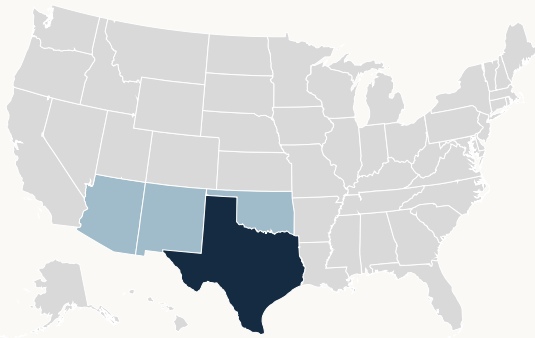
Texas

The
Commonwealth
Fund

Medicare is a federal program that should be uniform across the country — but the experience of beneficiaries varies depending on where they live. See the latest performance data for your state.

Texas ranks #46 overall.

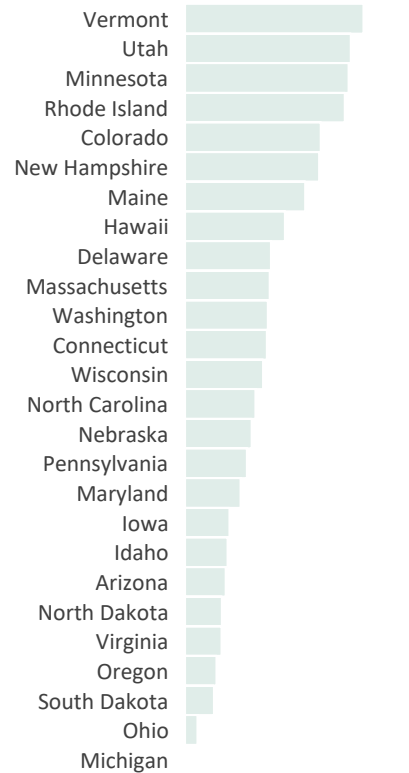
	National rank	Rank among Southwestern states
Overall	46 of 51	3 of 4
Access to Care	47	3
Quality of Care	35	3
Costs and Affordability	45	3
Population Health	42	3



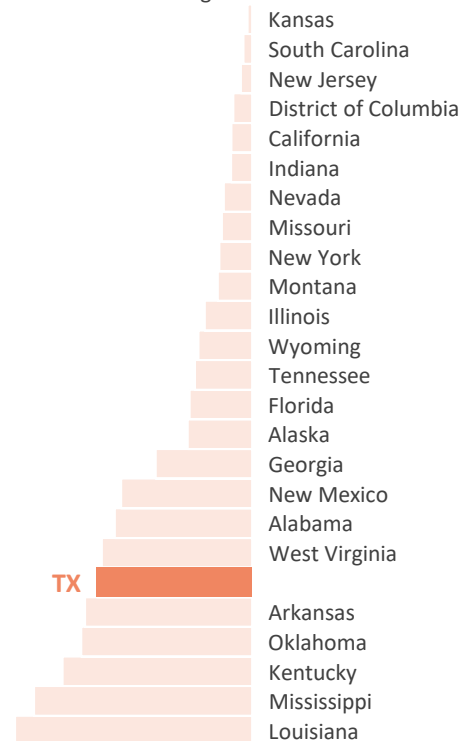
Note: Southwest region includes AZ, NM, OK, TX.

How Texas compares to all states

Better-than-average overall performance



Worse-than-average overall performance



The Medicare Population in Texas

	Texas	United States ^a
State population enrolled in Medicare	15.5%	19.8%
Population age 65 and older	4,365,469	61,245,283
Share of beneficiaries age 85 and older	9.8%	10.8%
Beneficiaries enrolled in Medicare Advantage	54.2%	50.4%
Median household income over age 65	\$58,739	\$59,648
Older adults with income at or near federal poverty level	21.8%	18.9%
Beneficiaries receiving Low-Income Subsidy	19.0%	20.1%

Table 1. Medicare Performance Indicators

Dimension and indicator	Data year	State rate	U.S. average ^a	Best state rate	State rank
Access to Care					
2025 Scorecard					
Adults age 65 and older who had a routine checkup in the past two years	2024	97.5%	97.1%	99.2%	18
Medicare Advantage plans within a state that require prior authorization for specialist doctor visits or preventive care	2025	61.9%	48.3%	8.3%	44
Adults age 65 and older who did not have at least one person they think of as their personal health care provider	2024	5.2%	4.0%	1.9%	40
Adults age 65 and older without a dental visit in the past year	2024	33.8%	28.2%	19.1%	44
Medicare beneficiaries with a home health referral who received home health services within seven days of hospital discharge	2022	42.7%	51.5%	62.9%	46
Quality of Care					
2025 Scorecard					
Medicare beneficiaries age 65 and older who received at least one drug that should be avoided in the elderly	2023	25.8%	21.2%	17.4%	40
Hospital admissions for ambulatory care—sensitive conditions among Medicare beneficiaries, per 1,000 beneficiaries	2023	26.8	26.4	13.9	31
Potentially avoidable emergency department visits, Medicare beneficiaries age 65 and older, per 1,000 beneficiaries	2023	155.1	155.2	126.4	28
30-day hospital readmissions among Medicare beneficiaries, per 1,000 beneficiaries	2023	37.8	37.5	18.6	30
Risk-adjusted 30-day mortality among Medicare beneficiaries age 65 and older hospitalized for heart attack, heart failure, pneumonia, or stroke	07/2020 - 06/2023	14.2%	14.4%	12.3%	19
Short-stay nursing home residents readmitted within 30 days of hospital discharge to nursing home	10/2023 - 09/2024	26.5%	25.0%	13.0%	41
Patient safety and adverse hospital events composite measure (PSI-90; lower is better)	07/2021 - 06/2023	30	36	16	12
Adults age 65 and older with an injurious fall in the past year	2023	43.8%	38.7%	28.8%	46
Long-stay nursing home residents who received an antipsychotic medication	01/2024 - 12/2024	8.0%	14.6%	7.5%	2
Long-stay nursing home residents with pressure sores	01/2024 - 12/2024	4.9%	5.5%	3.9%	17
Adults age 65 and older who have ever received a pneumonia vaccine	2024	69.3%	70.3%	76.4%	39
Adults age 65 and older who received a flu vaccine in the past year	2024	57.8%	62.8%	73.1%	44
Adults age 65 and older who received a COVID vaccine between August 2024 and March 2025	08/2024 - 03/2025	14.2%	43.4%	54.7%	42

Table 1. Medicare Performance Indicators (cont.)

Dimension and indicator	Data year	State rate	U.S. average ^a	Best state rate	State rank
Costs and Affordability					
2025 Scorecard					
Adults age 65 and older who went without care because of cost in the past year	2024	5.4%	3.8%	1.6%	48
Medicare beneficiaries average out-of-pocket spending on Part D drugs	2023	\$389	\$386	\$216	29
Total share of Part D drug costs paid by the Medicare beneficiary	2023	7.3%	7.4%	3.0%	24
Total Medicare (Parts A & B) reimbursements per enrollee	2023	\$13,288	\$11,886	\$8,203	47
Primary care spending as share of total Medicare spending among beneficiaries age 65 and older	2023	6.4%	5.7%	10.9%	11
Population Health					
2025 Scorecard					
Adults age 65 and older who rated their health as fair or poor	2024	29.9%	25.0%	15.9%	45
Medicare beneficiaries diagnosed with three or more chronic conditions	2023	63%	62%	45%	29
Adults age 65 and older reporting 14 or more poor physical health days per month	2024	18.2%	17.5%	13.6%	33
Adults age 65 and older reporting 14 or more poor mental health days per month	2024	8.3%	8.7%	6.0%	18
Adults age 65 and older who reported difficulty with dressing, running errands alone, walking, or concentrating	2024	36.8%	32.6%	22.1%	43
Average number of years of additional life expectancy at age 65	2021	17.5	18.4	20.6	38
Adults age 65 and older reporting loneliness or lack of emotional support	2022	36.4%	34.5%	28.7%	29
Adults age 60 and older who experienced food insecurity within the past year	2023	13.6%	9.2%	3.8%	51

Notes: (a) National (U.S.) estimates include all 50 states and D.C. and do not include territories.